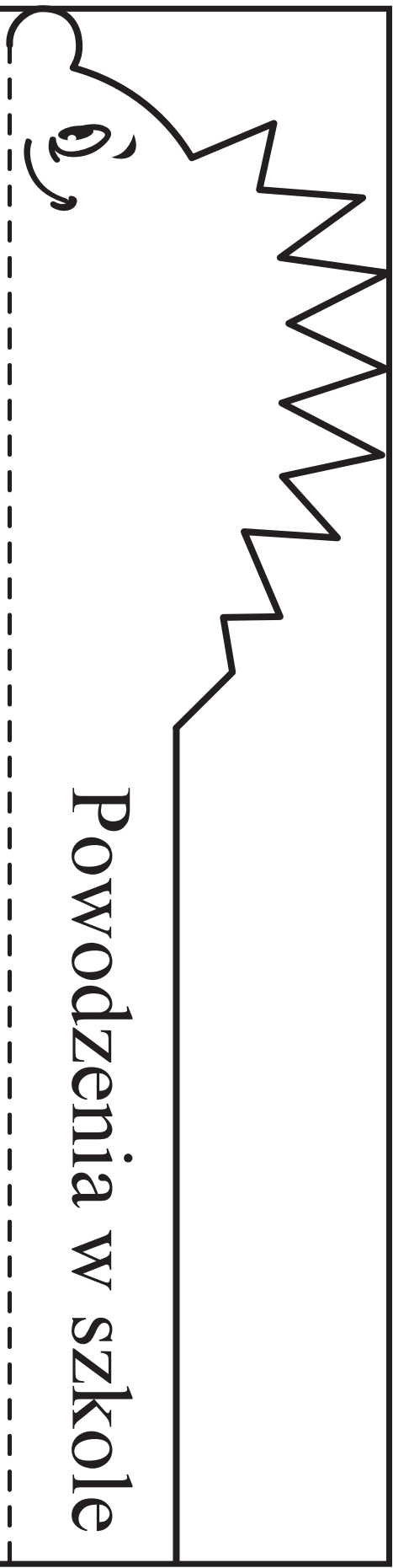




Powodzenia w szkole